

Transparency

8/03/2012

Julio Cesar Leite

Main Goal

Achieve Software Transparency

Definition (Wordnet)

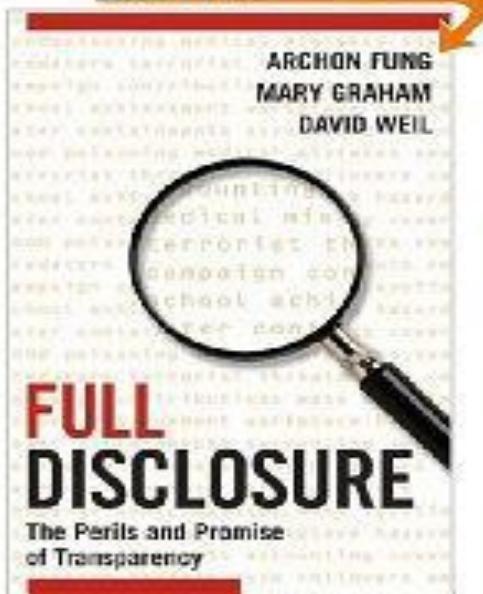
“(n) transparency, transparence, transparentness
(the quality of being clear and transparent)”

“(adj) transparent [Related to: transparency] (easily understood or seen through (because of a lack of subtlety)) "a transparent explanation"; "a transparent lie””,

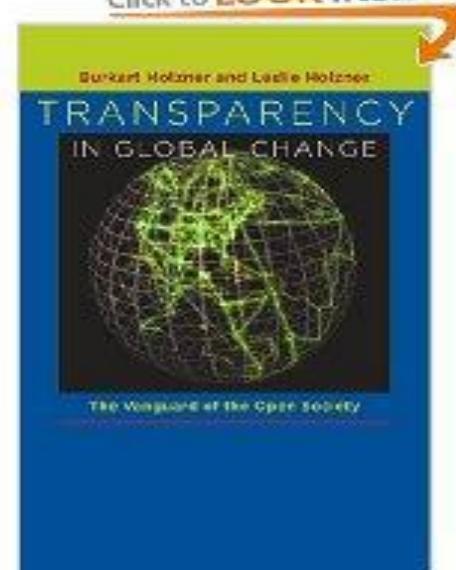
antonym: “(adj) unobvious [Indirect via obvious] (not immediately apparent)”.

Transparency (Social Sciences)

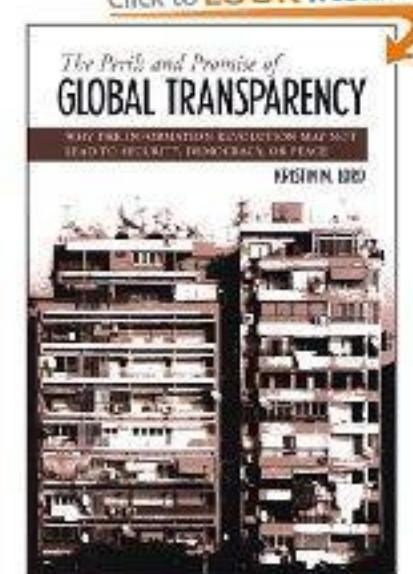
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Transparency (Social Sciences)

Holzner and Holzner [1] states that transparency is:

“the social value of open, public, and/or individual access to information held and disclosed by centers of authority.”.

Henriques [2] states:

“...transparency cannot be purchased wholesale. One thing it requires is painstaking attention to detail. Yet transparency is not just a technical issue of communications. The fundamental argument of this book is that transparency is required wherever power is exercised.”.

Lord [3] says: “*Transparency is a condition in which information about the priorities, capabilities, and behavior of powerful organizations is widely available to the global public.*”

Fung et al [4] uses the concept of target transparency: “*Instead of aiming to generally improve public deliberation and officials’ accountability, target transparency aims to reduce specific risks or performance problems through selective disclosure by corporations and other organizations. The ingenuity of target transparency lies in its mobilization of individual choice, market forces, and participatory democracy through relatively light-handed government action*”.

[1] Holzner B., Holzner L., Transparency in Global Change: The Vanguard of the Open Society. University of Pittsburgh Press; 1 edition, 2006.

[2] Henriques A., Corporate Truth The Limits to Transparency, EARTHSCAN, UK, 2007.

[3] Lord K. M., The Perils and Promise of Global Transparency, State University of New York Press, 2006.

[4] Fung A., Graham M., Weil D., Full Disclosure, the Perils and Promise of Transparency, Cambridge University Press, 2007.

Transparency

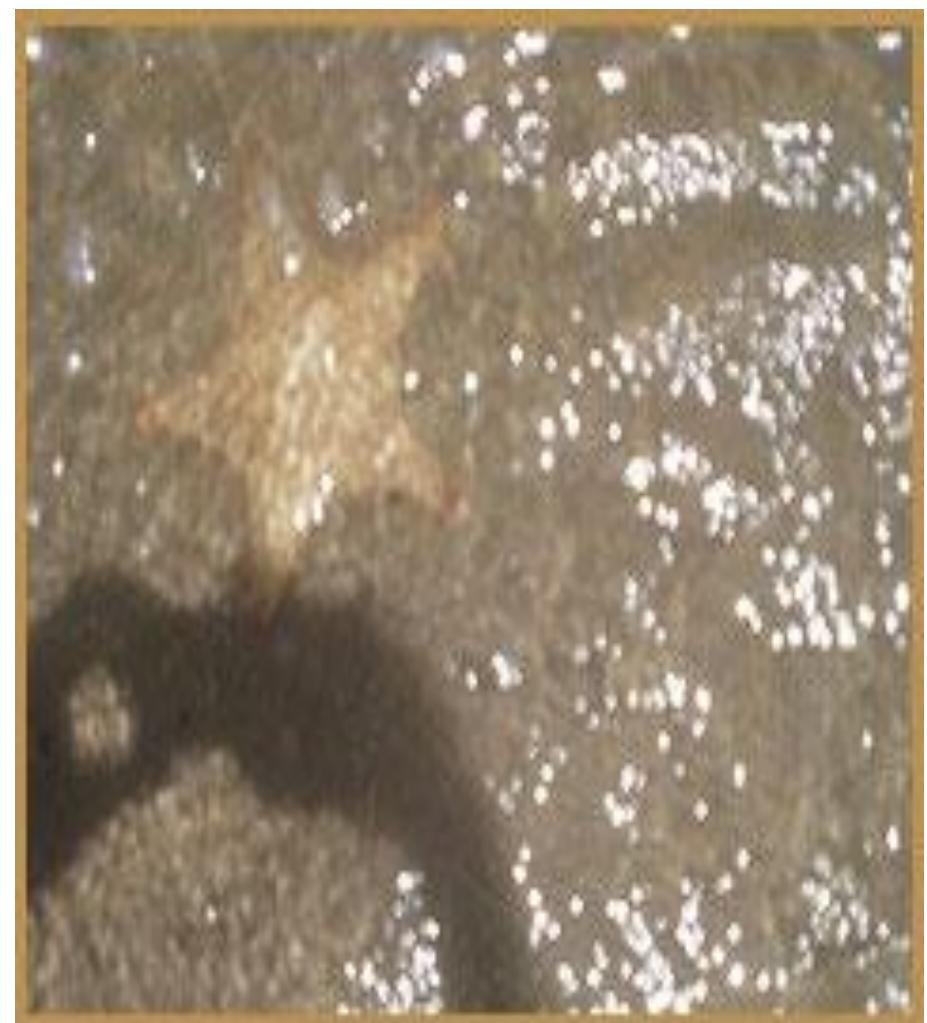
Transparency has been, for long, a general requirement for democratic societies. The right to be informed and to have access to the information has been an important issue on modern societies.

However, as software permeates several aspects of our society, at some point in the future, software engineers will need to deal with yet another demand: transparency. In such foreseen environment, engineers will need to have methods, techniques and tools to help make transparent software

Team

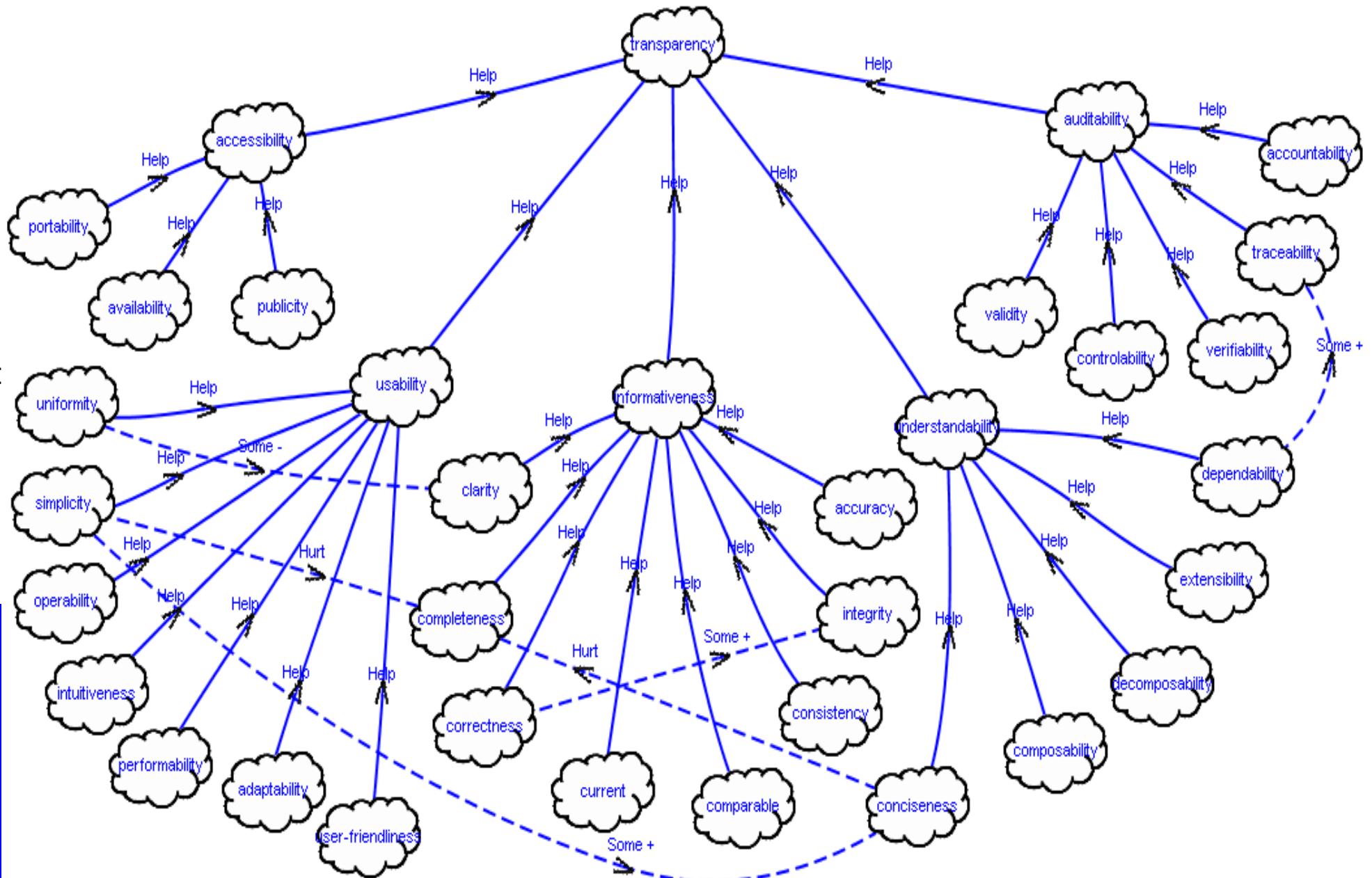
- PUC-Rio
 - Mauricio Serrano
 - Herbert Souza
 - Eduardo Almentero
 - Elizabeth Suescun
 - Edgar Sarmiento
 - Marilia Ferreira
 - Henrique Sousa
- UERJ
 - Vera Werneck
 - Letícia Duboc
- Unirio - NP2Tec (Petrobras)
 - Claudia Cappelli
 - Flavia Santoro
 - Renata Araujo
 - Thais Batista (UFRN)
 - Renata Guizzardi (UFES)
 - Leonardo Azevedo
 - Fabiana Nogueira
 - Alexandre Souza

Transparency: Information X Process



First Insight : Use the NFR Framework

Catalogue Construction

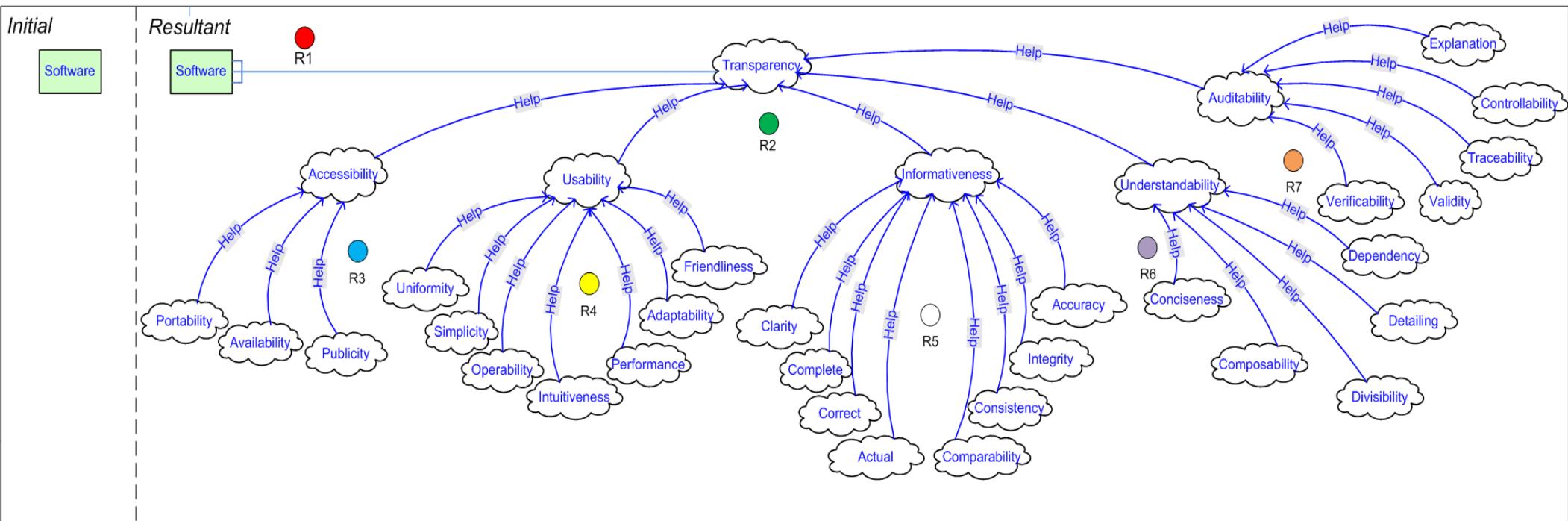


Observation: in the presentation, I have shown an earlier version of the SIG graph (previous slide), in which there was the relationship make from accessibility to transparency. Even before the discussion at the presentation, we had seen that it was not a good representation, so we have replaced it with the relationship help. However, persists the challenge of representing accessibility as a pre-condition to transparency.

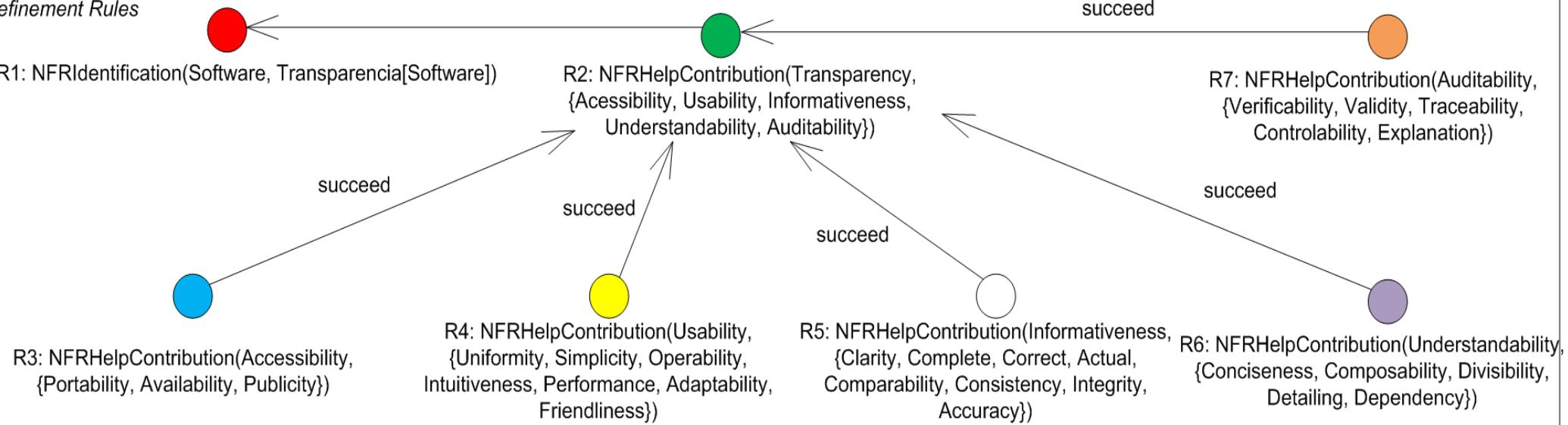
Catalogue Construction

- Using a Collaborative Process over 2 years
- Key idea: Operationalization
- How we started: Excel
- How we did progress:
 - NFR Patterns
 - I-Trace
 - NFR Patterns with GQM

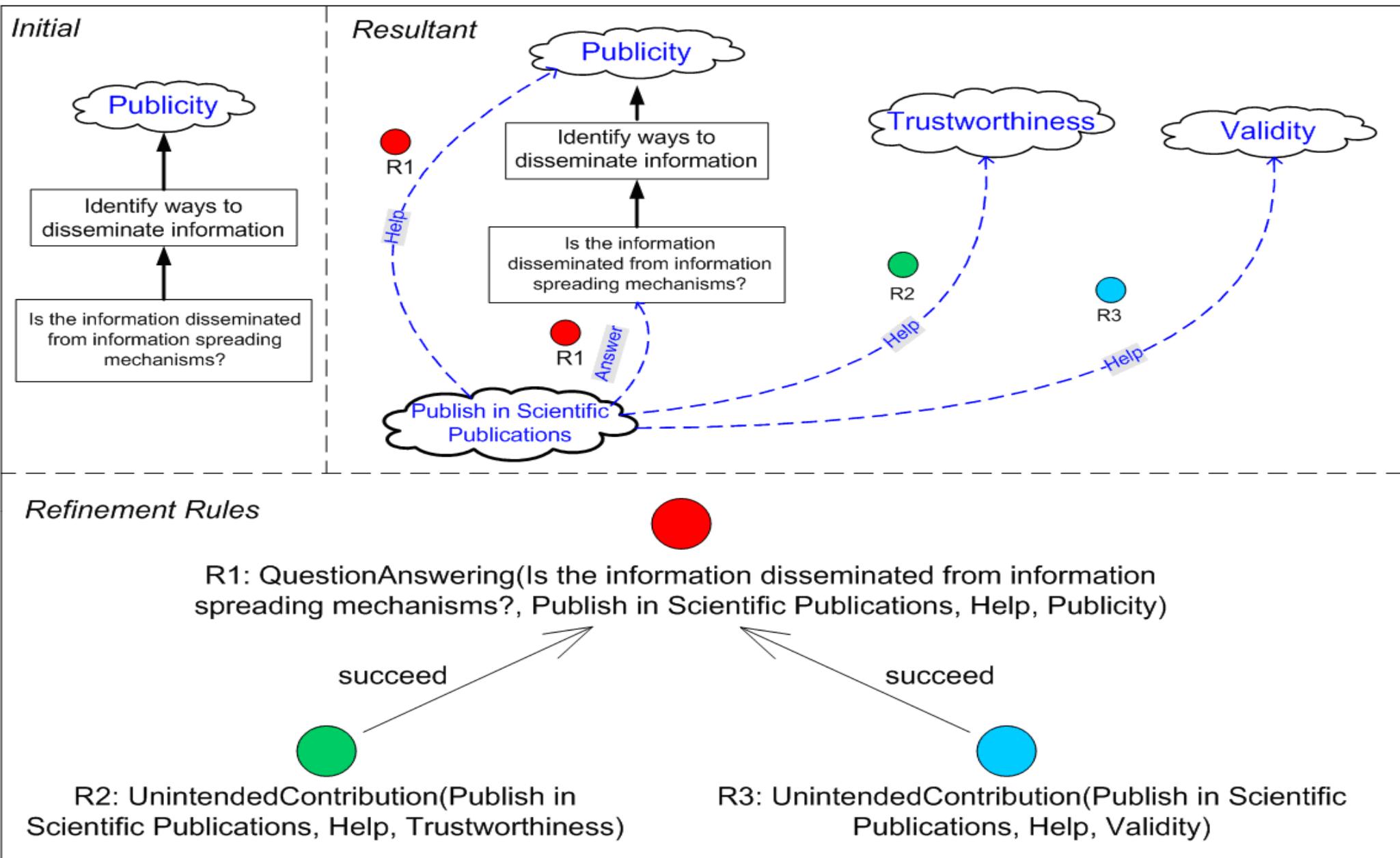
Software Transparency Objectives

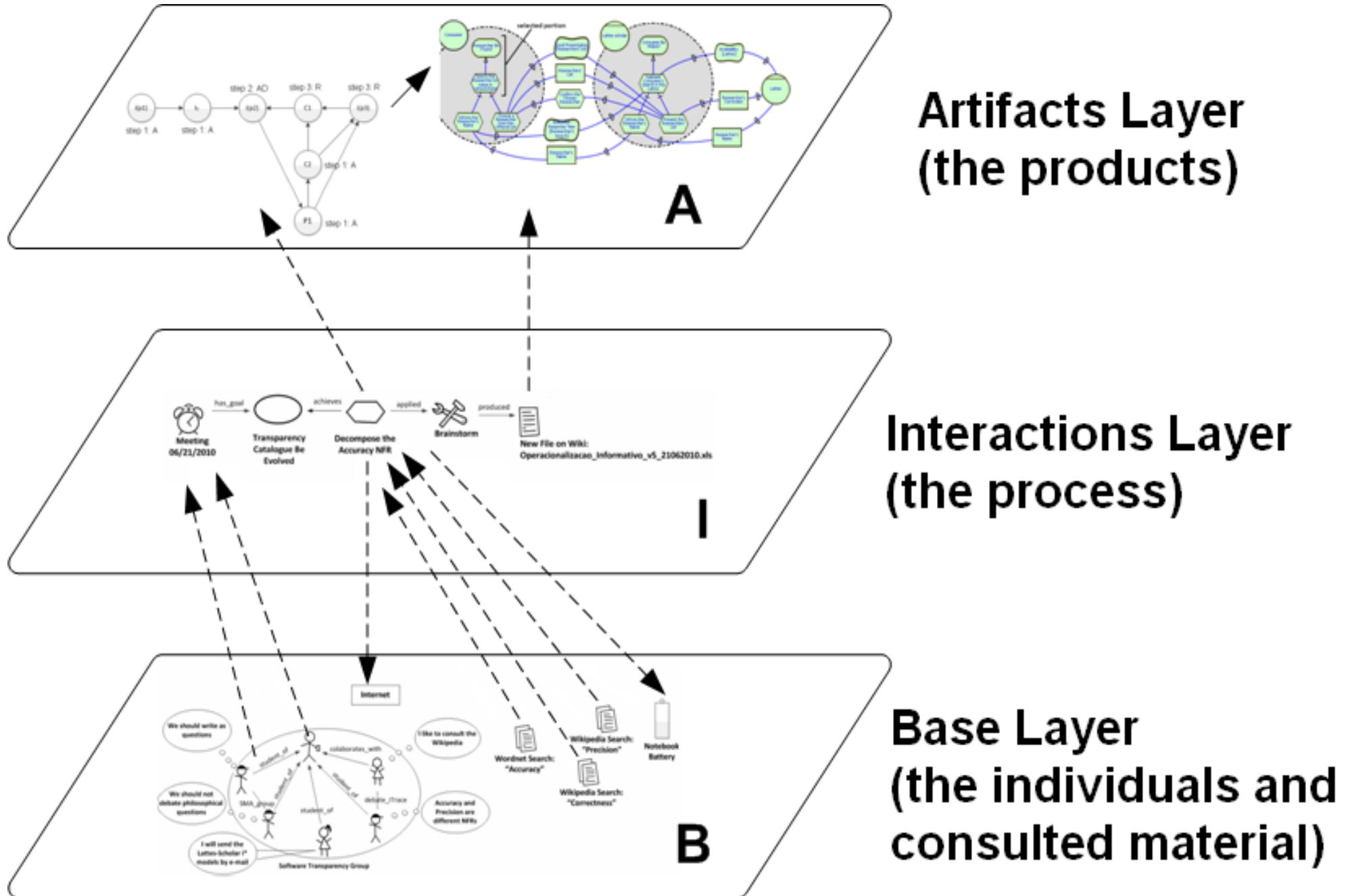


Refinement Rules



"Is the information disseminated from information spreading mechanisms?" Alternative Pattern





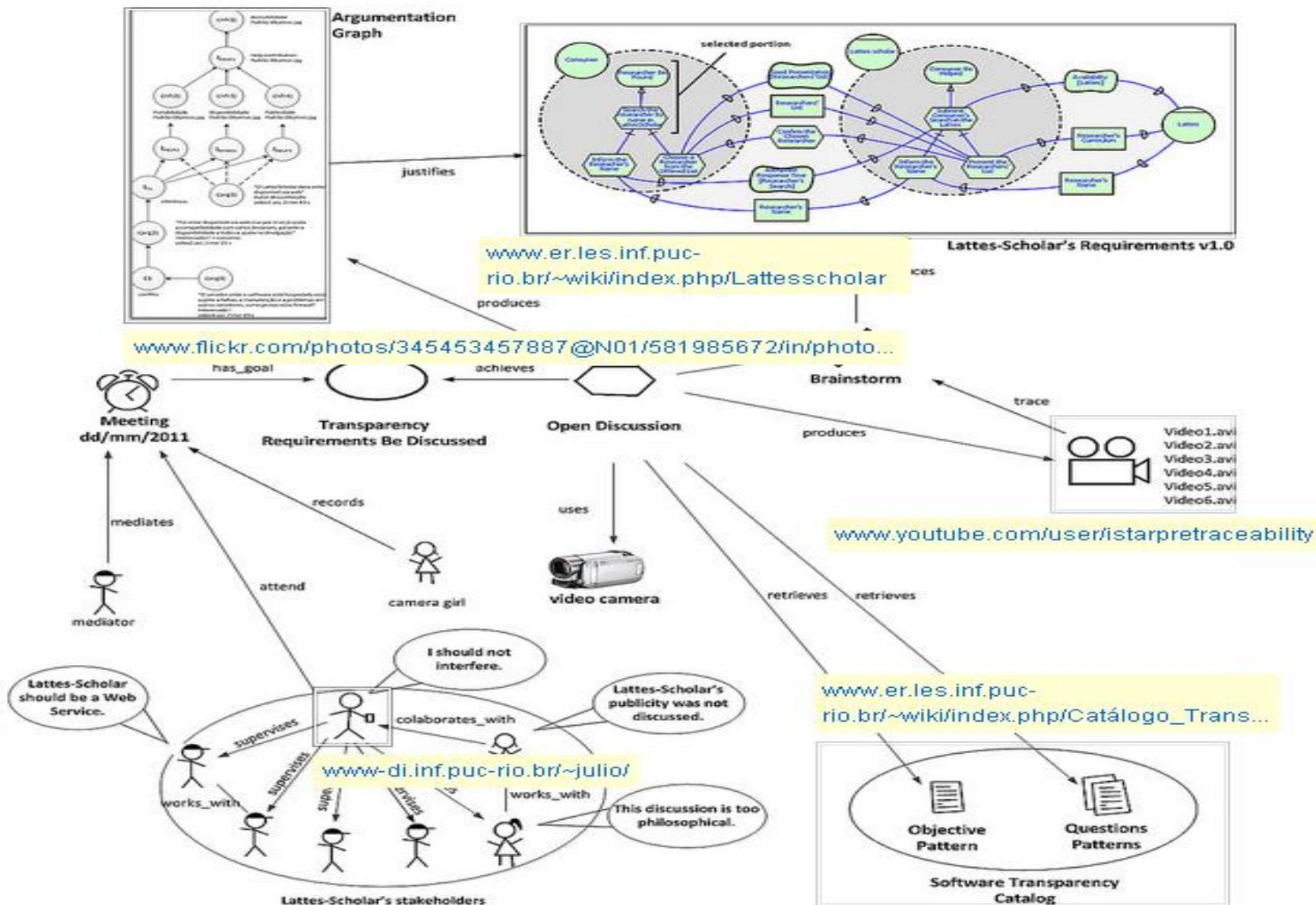
Actions



Newer



Older



iTrace of meeting dd-mm-2011

Second Insight : Requirements + Code

Requirements Role

“Transparency is an interesting quality because it makes it necessary to attach requirements models to software”



Bottom Up X Top Down

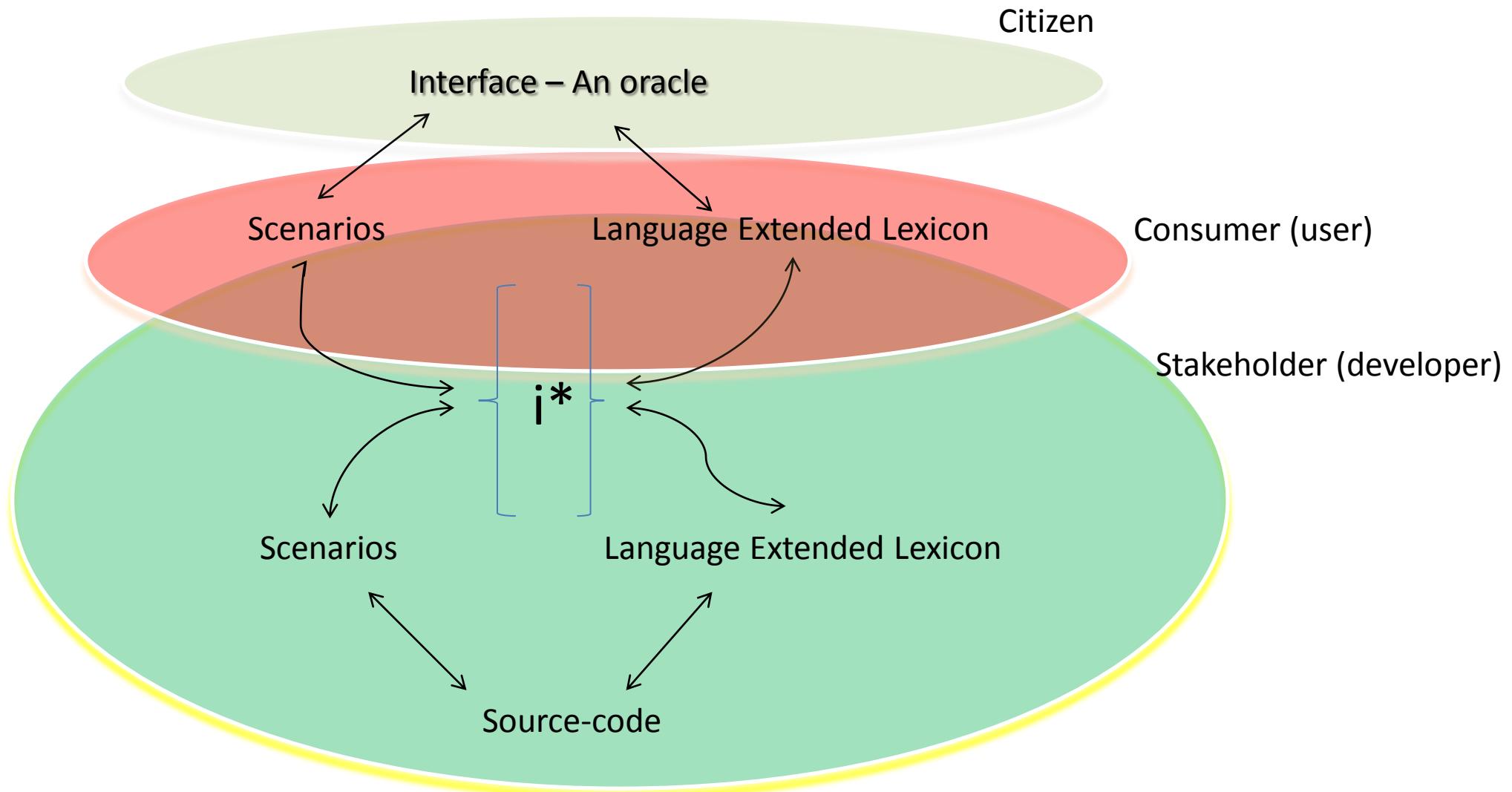
Efforts to bring transparency to code, via requirements models

Efforts to bring transparency to business processes , via aspects

Efforts on software education, via games

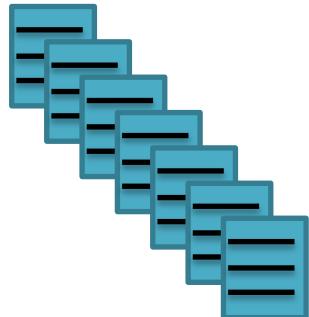
Efforts on enforcing transparency, via maturity models

Efforts to bring transparency to code, via requirements models



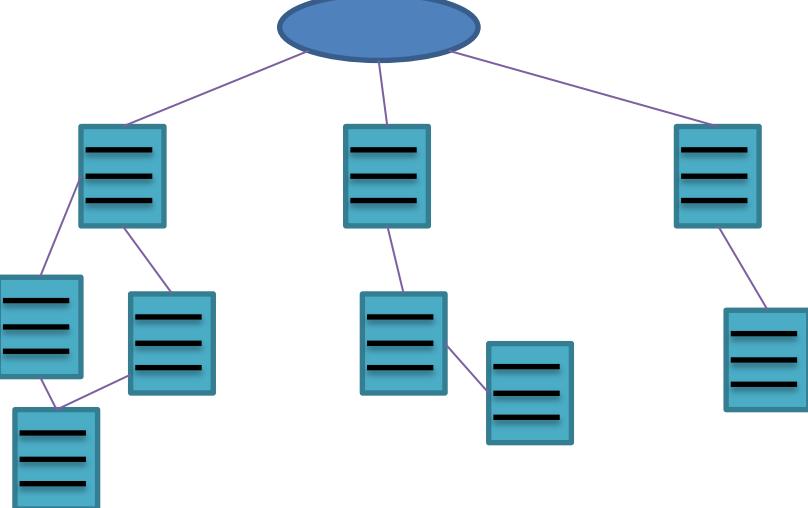
Scenario Driven Architecture

1.



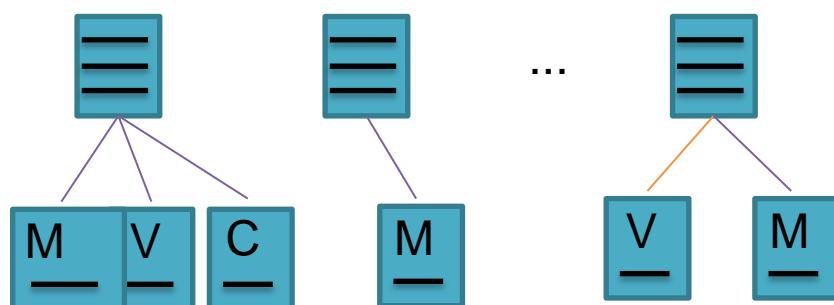
Descrever as situações usando cenários

2.



Separar cenários em grupos e construir o cenário integrador

3.



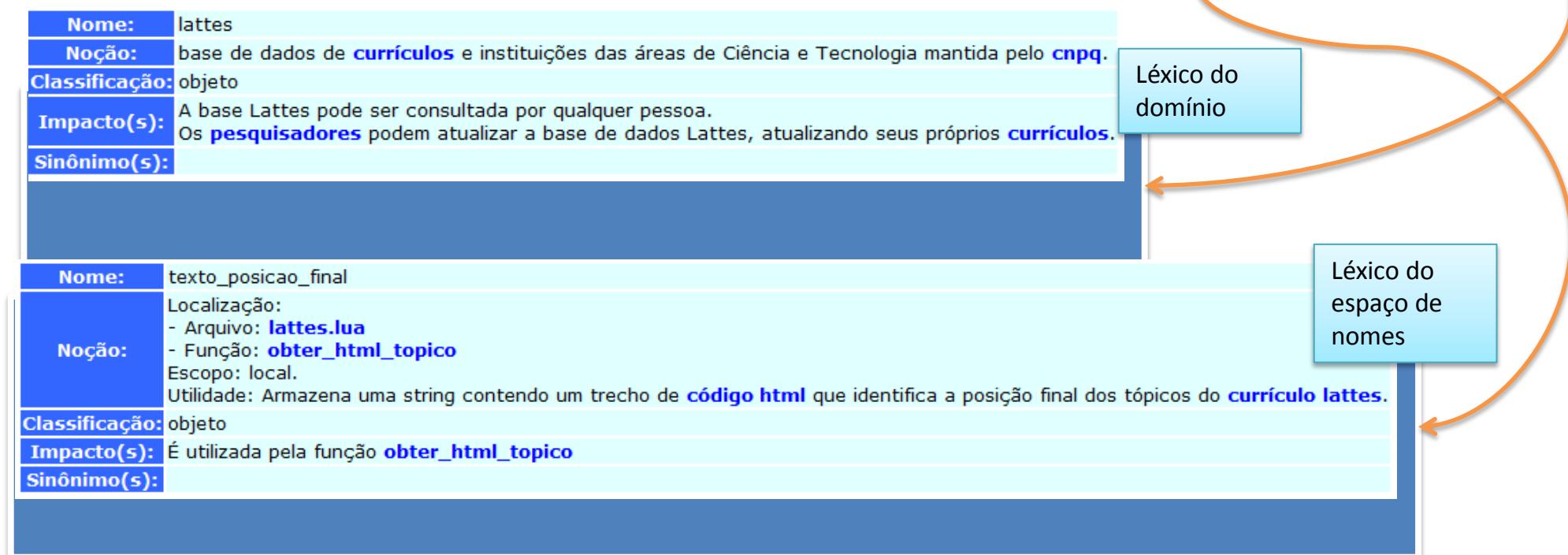
Refinar os cenários em camadas utilizando o framework MVC

4.

```
if (cgilua.POST.comando == "cadastrar") then  
    ...  
    --@Episódio 2: Se o comando for cadastrar, então CHECAR LOGIN.  
        local ha_usuario = checar_login_usuario(cgilua.POST.login);  
    ...  
    --@Episódio 3: Se o login já existe então informa ao usuário.  
        if(ha_usuario) then  
            cgilua.put("Login já existente, por favor escolha outro login!");  
        else  
            ...  
    --@Episódio 4: Se o login existe, então CADASTRAR USUÁRIO.  
        local id_usuario = cadastrar_usuario(cgilua.POST.nome, cgilua.POST.sobrenome,  
                                              cgilua.POST.email, cgilua.POST.instituição, cgilua.POST.login, cgilua.POST.sobrenome)
```

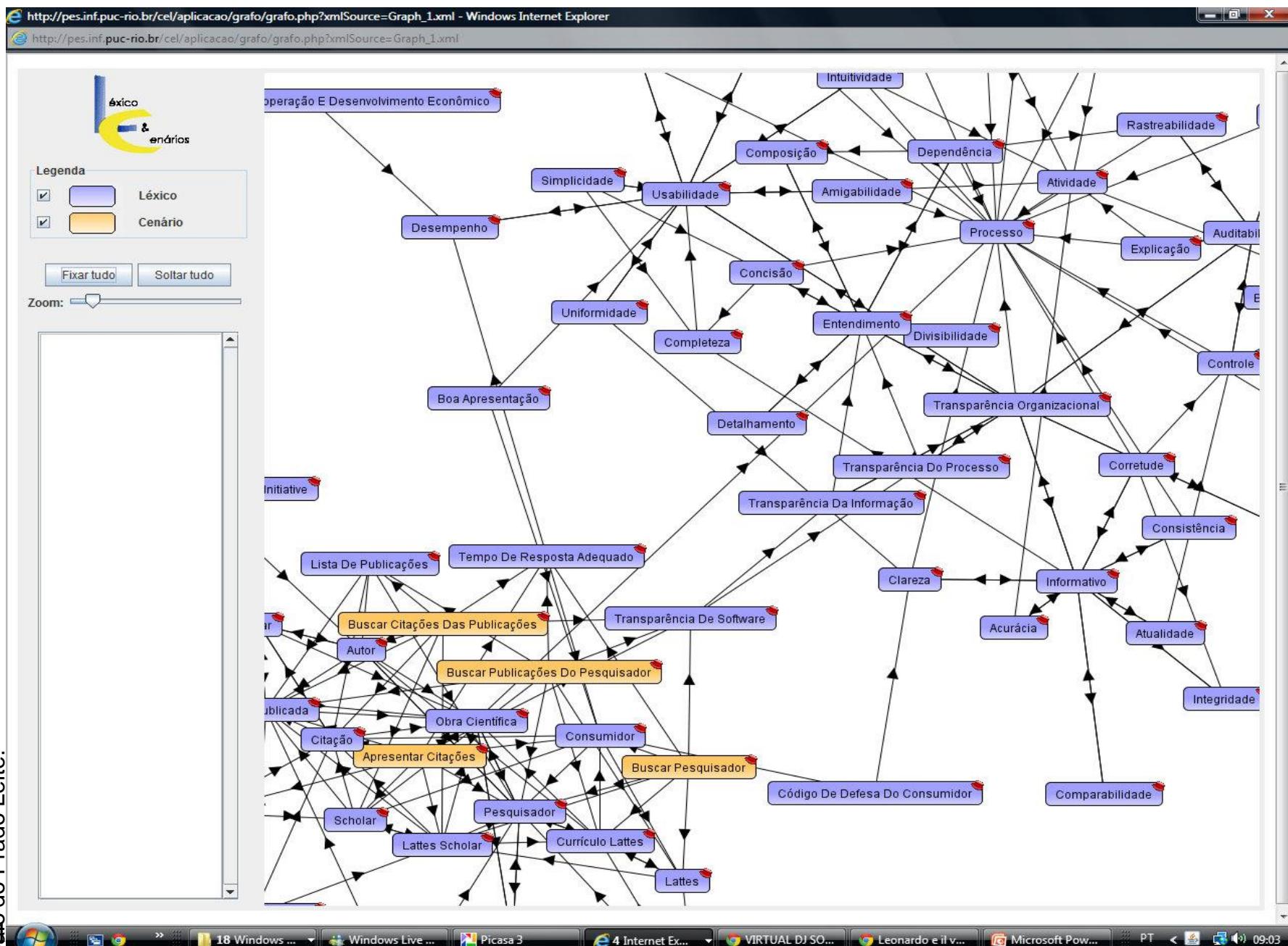
Operacionalizar os cenários

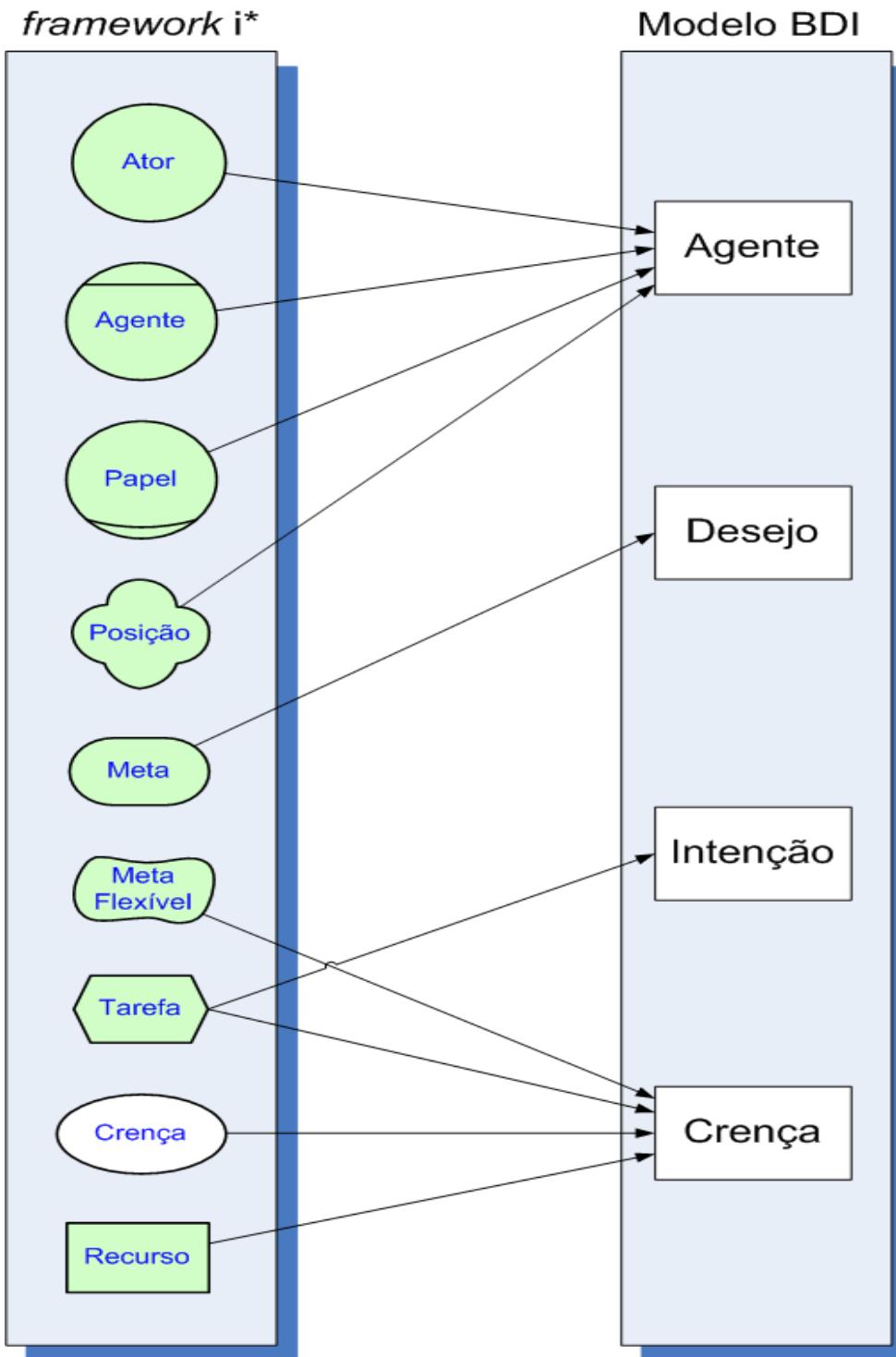
Titulo:	obter html do topo
Objetivo:	Extrair do código html do currículo do pesquisador o código html referente a um tópico específico.
Contexto:	Chamada pela página exibir_contagem.ip
Atores:	Sistema.
Recursos:	Código html do currículo do pesquisador (html_curriculo) , tópico do qual se deseja o código html (topico_interesse) .
Exceção:	
Episódios:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1- Tabela relacionando cada tópico com a cadeia de caracteres que define sua posição inicial dentro do código html do currículo lattes. 2- Criar a variável texto_posicao_final que armazena o texto correspondente a posição final de todos os tópicos. 3- Criar a variável texto_posicao_inicial que armazena o texto correspondente a posição inicial do tópico atual. 4- Armazena o html do curriculo em uma variável auxiliar. 5- Encontra a posicao inicial no html do currículo. 6- Encontra a posicao final no html do currículo. 7- Se a posicao final não foi encontrada anteriormente, devemos utilizar outro texto_posicao_final(neste caso " a name="). 8- Obter o trecho html correspondente ao tópico utilizando as posições inicial e final encontradas anteriormente. 9- Retornar o trecho html obtido.

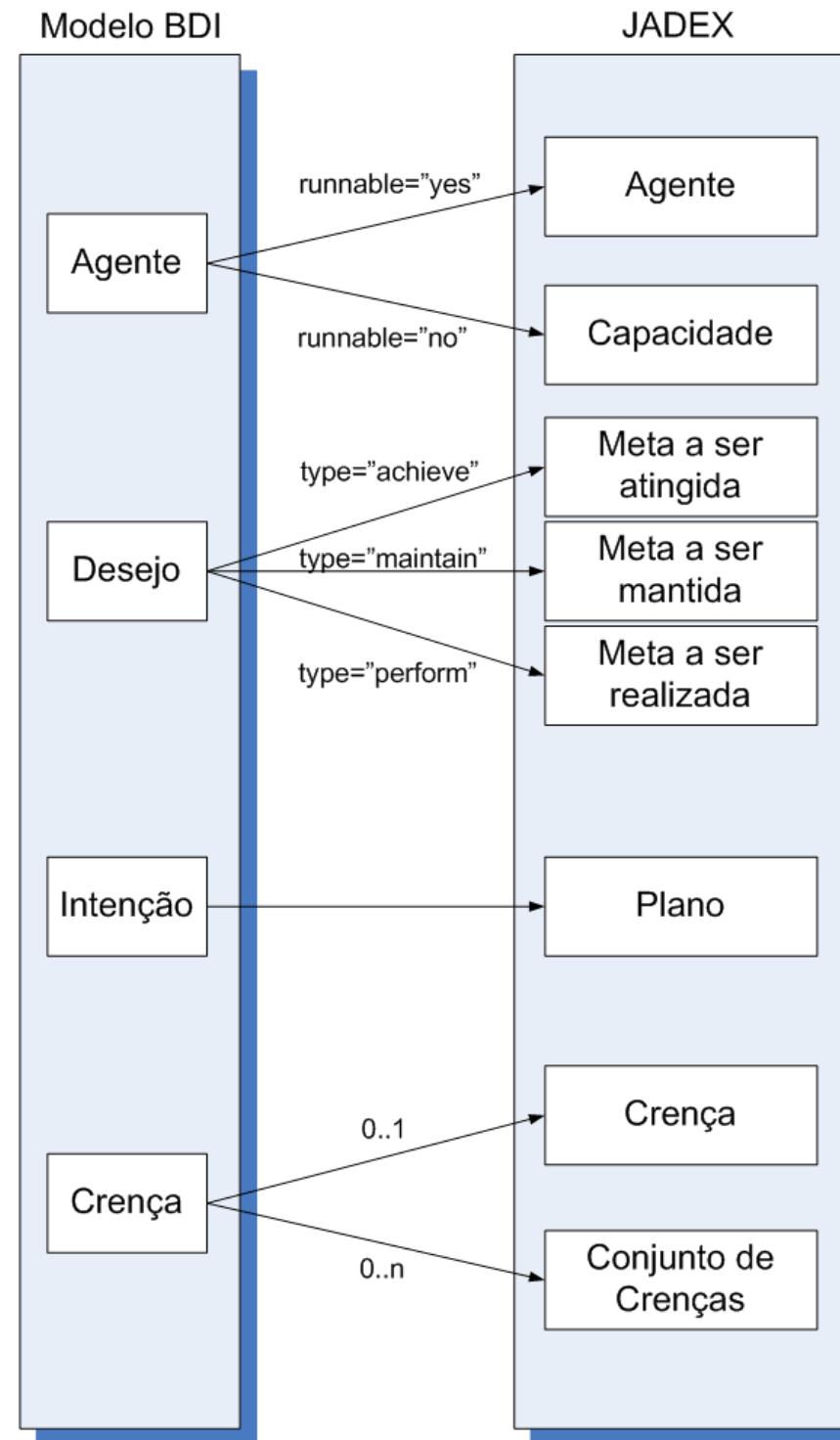


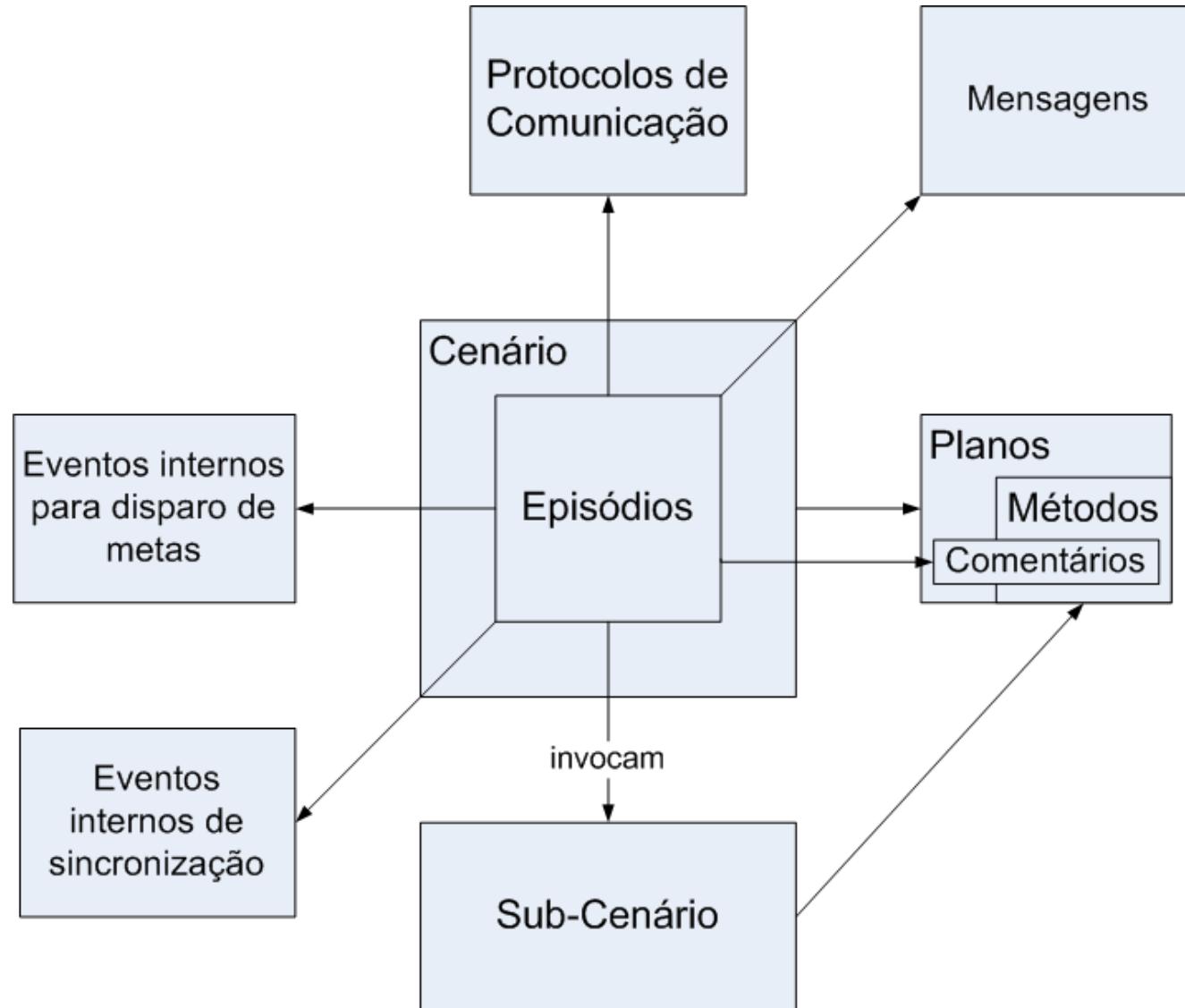
C&L

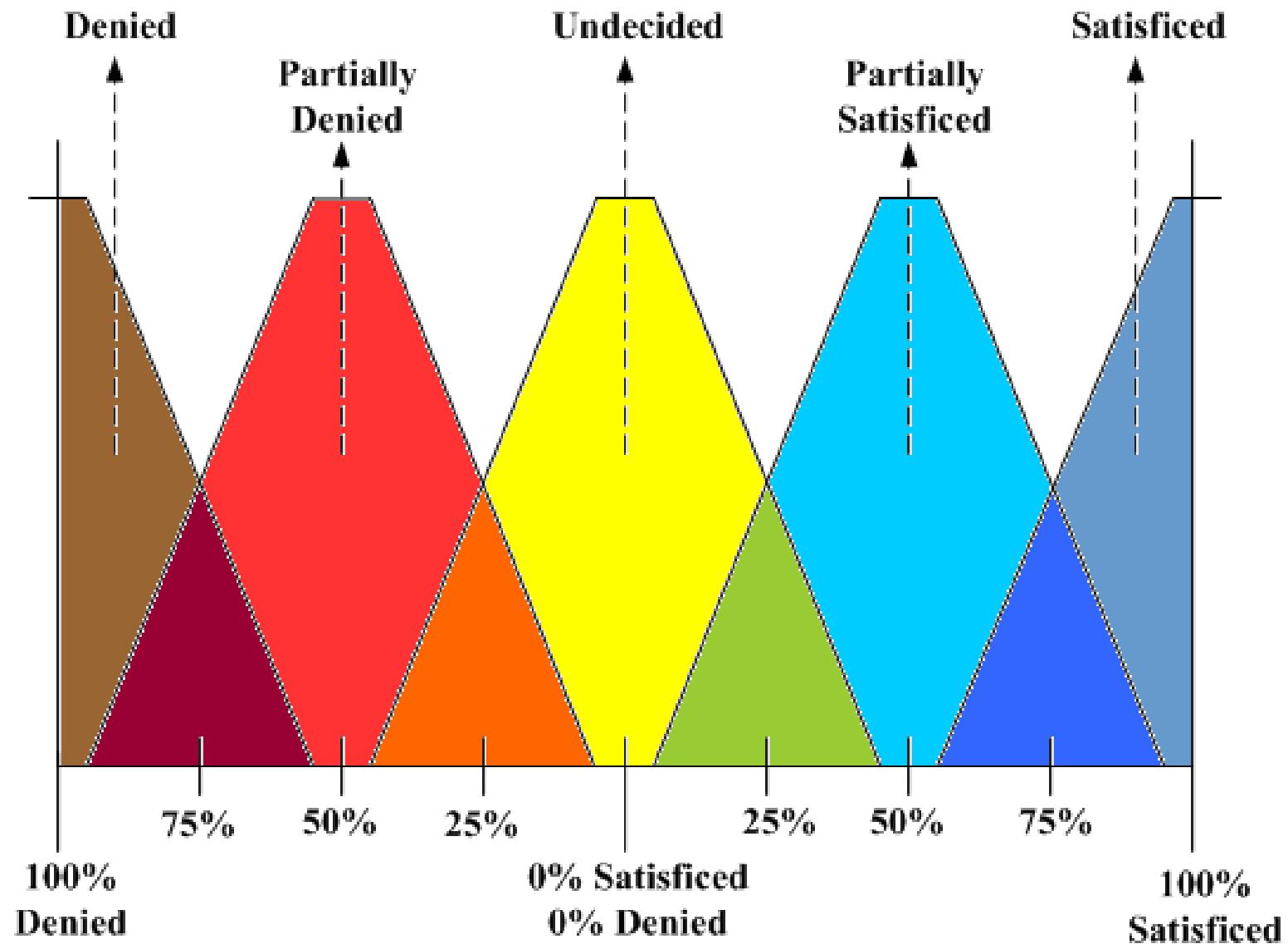
Eduardo Kinder Almentero. Re-engenharia do software C&L para a plataforma Lua-Kepler utilizando princípios de transparência. 2009. Dissertação (Mestrado em Informática) - Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro, Conselho Nacional de Desenvolvimento Científico e Tecnológico. Orientador: Julio Cesar Sampaio do Prado Leite.

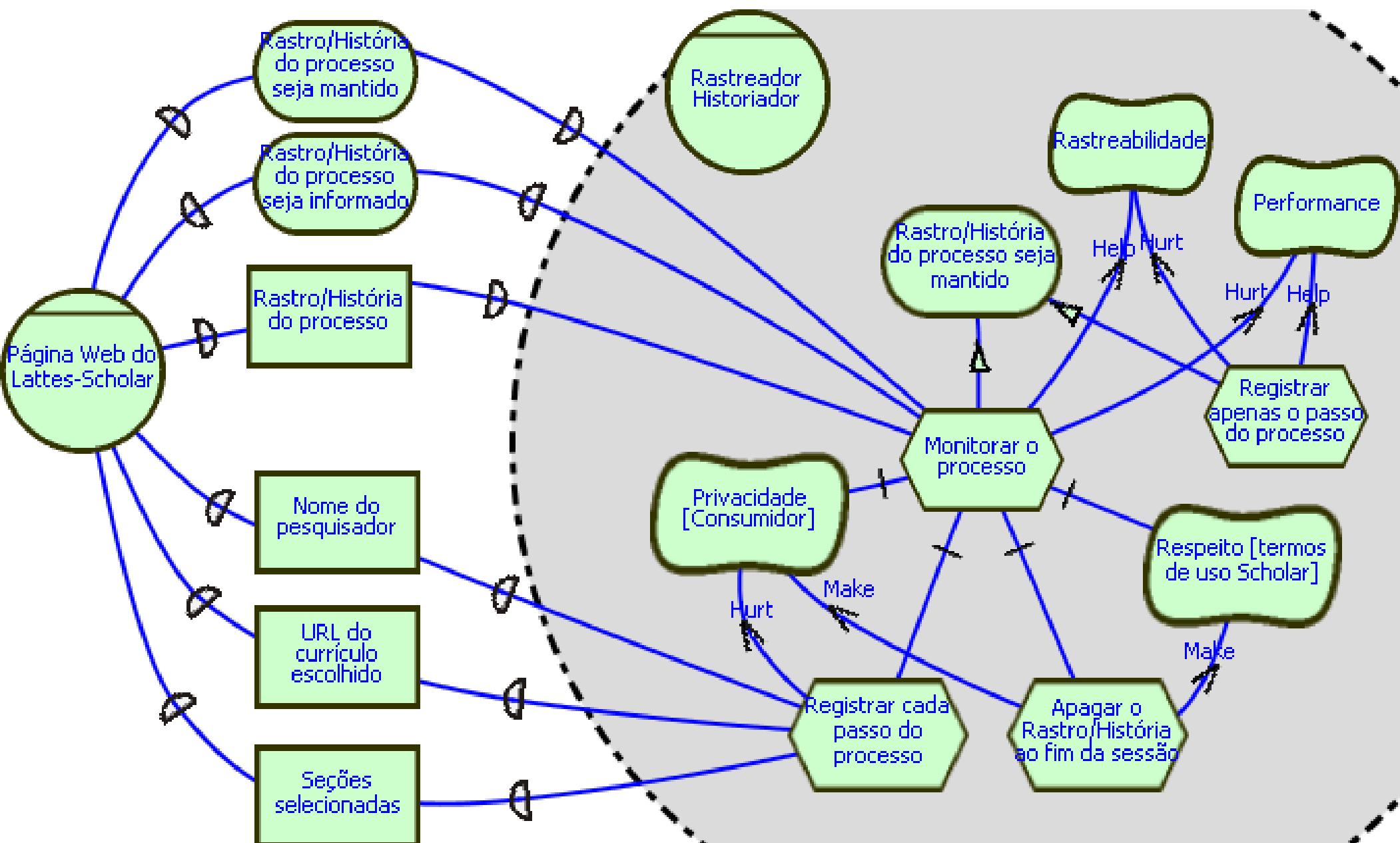












```
<agent xmlns="http://jadex.sourceforge.net/jadex"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="http://jadex.sourceforge.net/jadex
                           http://jadex.sourceforge.net/jadex-0.96.xsd"
       name="RastreadorHistoriador"
       package="lattescholar.sma.rastreadorhistoriador">

    <imports>
        <import>jadex.util.*</import>
        <import>jadex.adapter.fipa.*</import>
        <import>istar.metamodel.MetaPlan</import>
    </imports>

    <capabilities>
        <capability name="ReasoningEngine"
                    file="istar.metamodel.PropagationSimulator"/>
    </capabilities>
```

```
<goals>
    <maintaininggoal name="rastro_historia_do_processo_seja_mantido"/>
    <achievinggoal name="rastro_historia_do_processo_seja_informado"/>
    <metagoal name="metagoal1" recalculate="false">
        <parameterset name="applicables" class="ICandidateInfo"/>
        <parameterset name="result" class="ICandidateInfo" direction="out"/>
        <trigger>
            <goal ref="rastro_historia_do_processo_seja_mantido"/>
        </trigger>
    </metagoal>
<plans>
    <plan name="monitorar_o_processo">
        <body>new MonitorarOPresso ()</body>
        <trigger>
            <goal ref="rastro_historia_do_processo_seja_informado"/>
        </trigger>
    </plan>

    <plan name="registrar_apenas_o_passo_do_processo">
        <body>new RegistrarApenasOPassoDoProcesso ()</body>
        <trigger>
            <goal ref="rastro_historia_do_processo_seja_informado"/>
        </trigger>
    </plan>
    ...
</plans>
```

```
Task monitorarOPresso = new Task("MonitorarOPresso");
Contribution[] contr1 = {
    new Contribution("MonitorarOPresso",
                      ContributionType.HELP, "Rastreabilidade"),
    new Contribution("MonitorarOPresso",
                      ContributionType.HURT, "Performance") );
monitorarOPresso.setSoftgoalContributions(contr1);
this.getBeliefbase().getBeliefSet("tasks").addFact(monitorarOPresso);

Task registrarApenasOPassoDoProcesso =
    new Task("RegistrarApenasOPassoDoProcesso");
Contribution[] contr2 = {
    new Contribution("RegistrarApenasOPassoDoProcesso",
                      ContributionType.HURT, "Rastreabilidade"),
    new Contribution("RegistrarApenasOPassoDoProcesso",
                      ContributionType.HELP, "Performance") );
registrarApenasOPassoDoProcesso.setSoftgoalContributions(contr2);
this.getBeliefbase().getBeliefSet("tasks").
    addFact(registrarApenasOPassoDoProcesso);
```

```
public void RecuperarAsUrlsDosCurriculosDosPesquisadores() {  
    //Título: Recuperar as urls dos currículos dos pesquisadores  
    //Atores: Buscador, Gerente do SMA, Google  
    //Objetivo: Pesquisadores sejam encontrados  
    //Recursos: Nome do pesquisador, dados dos pesquisadores (url do currículo),  
    //          número de pesquisas realizadas  
    //Episódios:  
  
    //Episódio 01-Receber do Gerente do SMA o nome do pesquisador  
  
    int beginIndex = 21;  
    int endIndex = content.indexOf("</nome_do_pesquisador>");  
    String nomeDoPesquisador = content.substring(beginIndex, endIndex);
```

```
//Episódio 02-Delegar a meta "Pesquisadores sejam encontrados" para a  
//capacidade Google
```

```
IGoal PesquisadoresSejamEncontrados =  
this.createGoal("pesquisadores_sejam_encontrados");  
PesquisadoresSejamEncontrados.getParameter("nome_do_pesquisador")  
.setValue(nomeDoPesquisador);  
this.dispatchSubgoalAndWait(PesquisadoresSejamEncontrados);
```

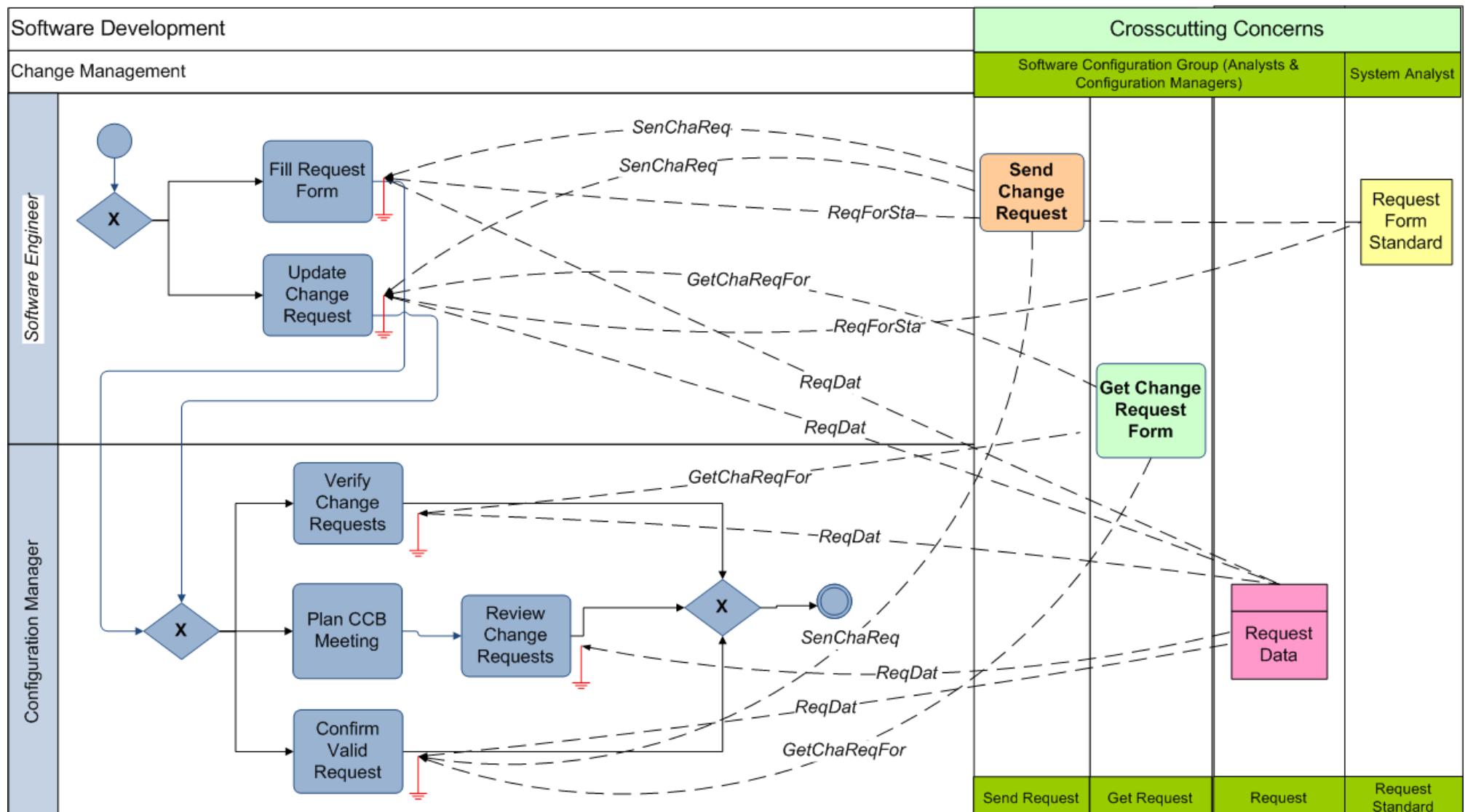
```
//Episódio 03-Receber da capacidade Google as urls dos currículos  
//dos pesquisadores
```

```
buscaNoGoogle = (String)  
PesquisadoresSejamEncontrados.getParameter("busca_no_google").getValue();  
dadosDosPesquisadores = (DadosDoPesquisador[]) PesquisadoresSejamEncontrados  
.getParameter("dados_dos_pesquisadores").getValue();
```

```
//Episódio 04-Incrementar em um o número de pesquisas realizadas
```

```
Integer searches = (Integer) this.getBeliefbase().getBelief("searches").getFact();  
this.getBeliefbase().getBelief("searches").setFact(searches + 1);  
}aa
```

Efforts to bring transparency to
business processes , via aspects

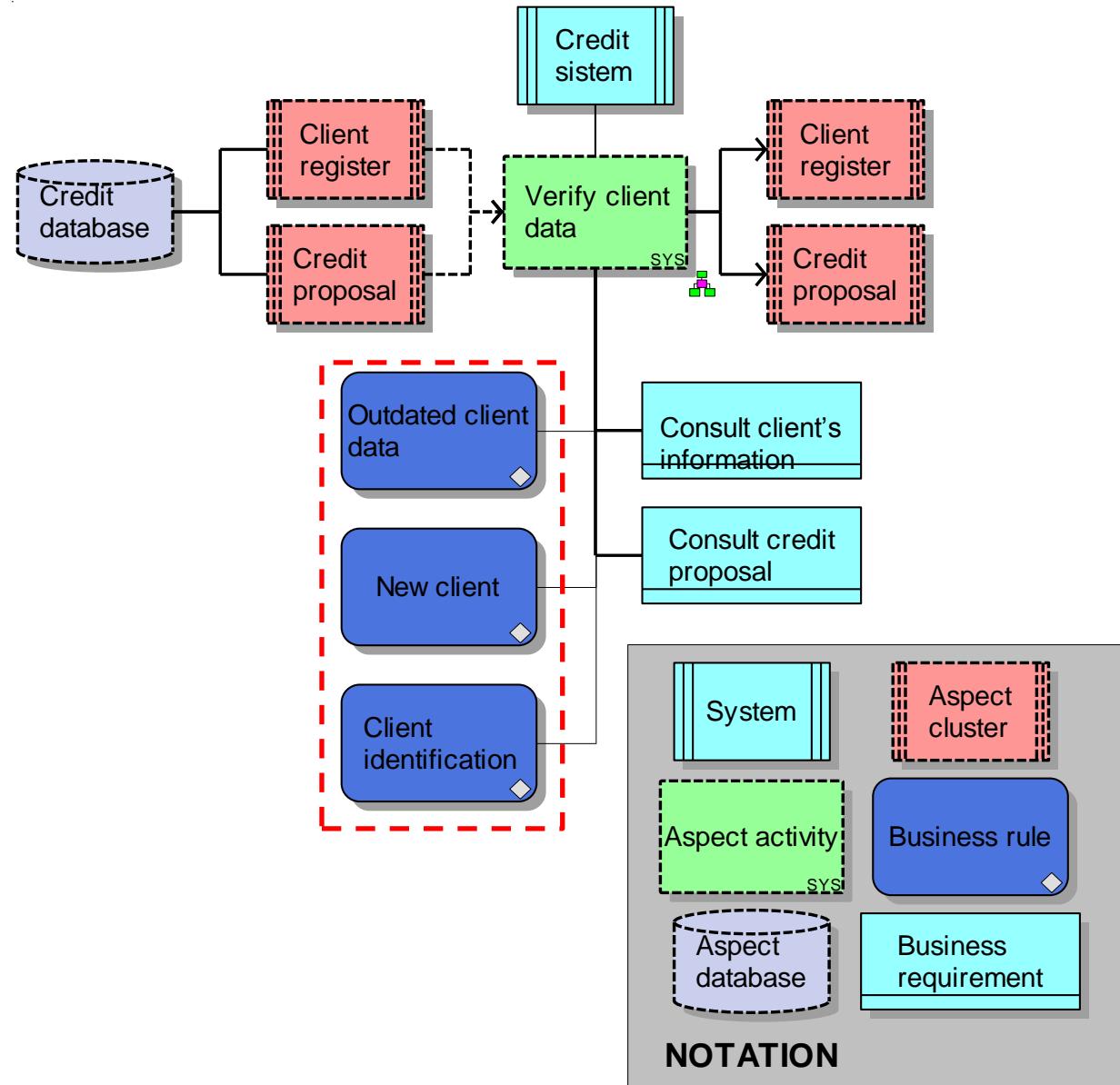


[Cappelli, Claudia](#) ; [Santoro, Flávia Maria](#) ; Leite, Julio Cesar Sampaio do Prado ; [Batista, Thais](#) ; Medeiros, Ana Luisa ; Romeiro, Clarissa S.C. . Reflections on the modularity of business process models: The case for introducing the aspect-oriented paradigm. Business Process Management Journal, v. 16, p. 662-687, 2010.

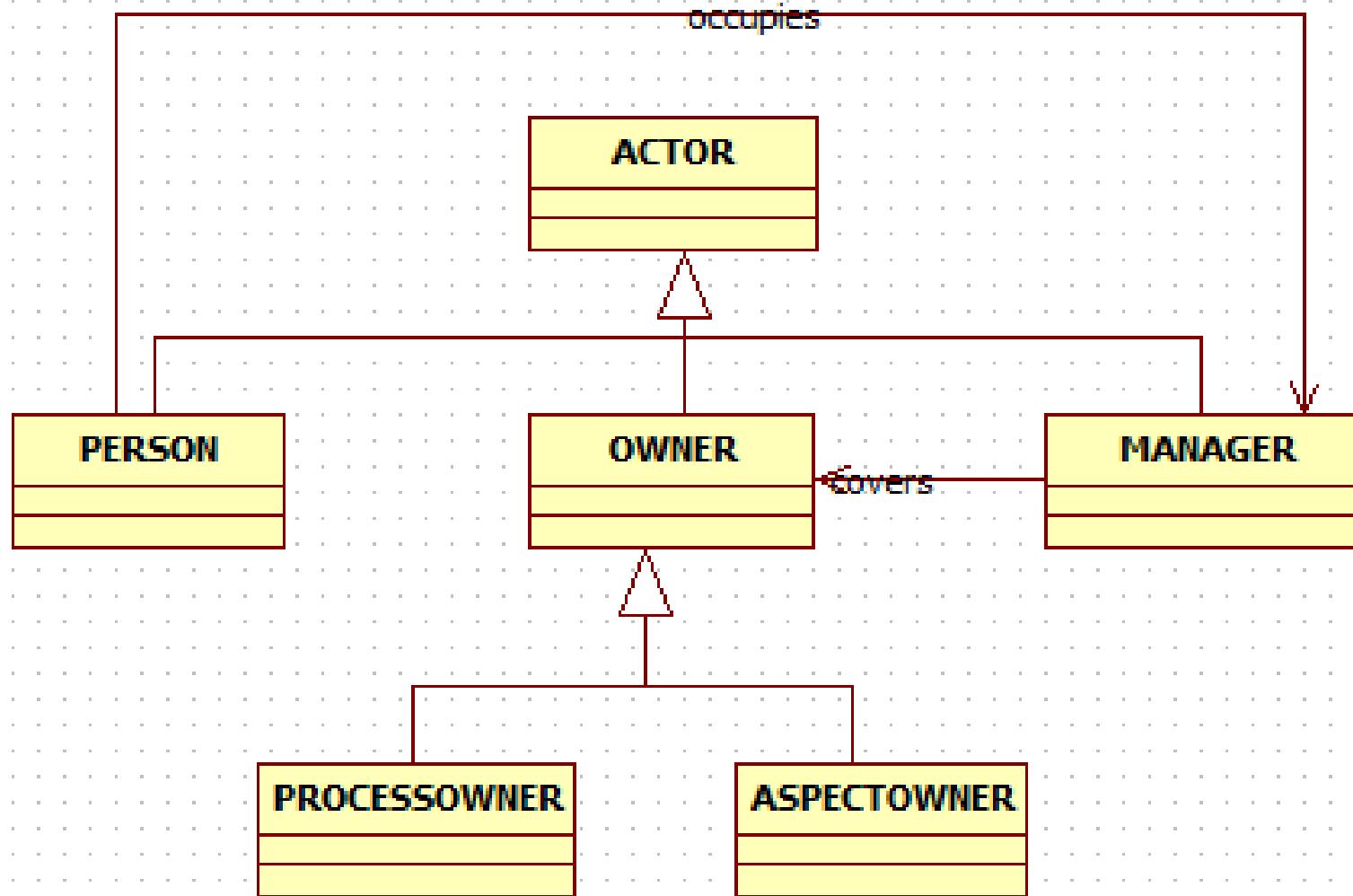
Proposal – Possible Gains

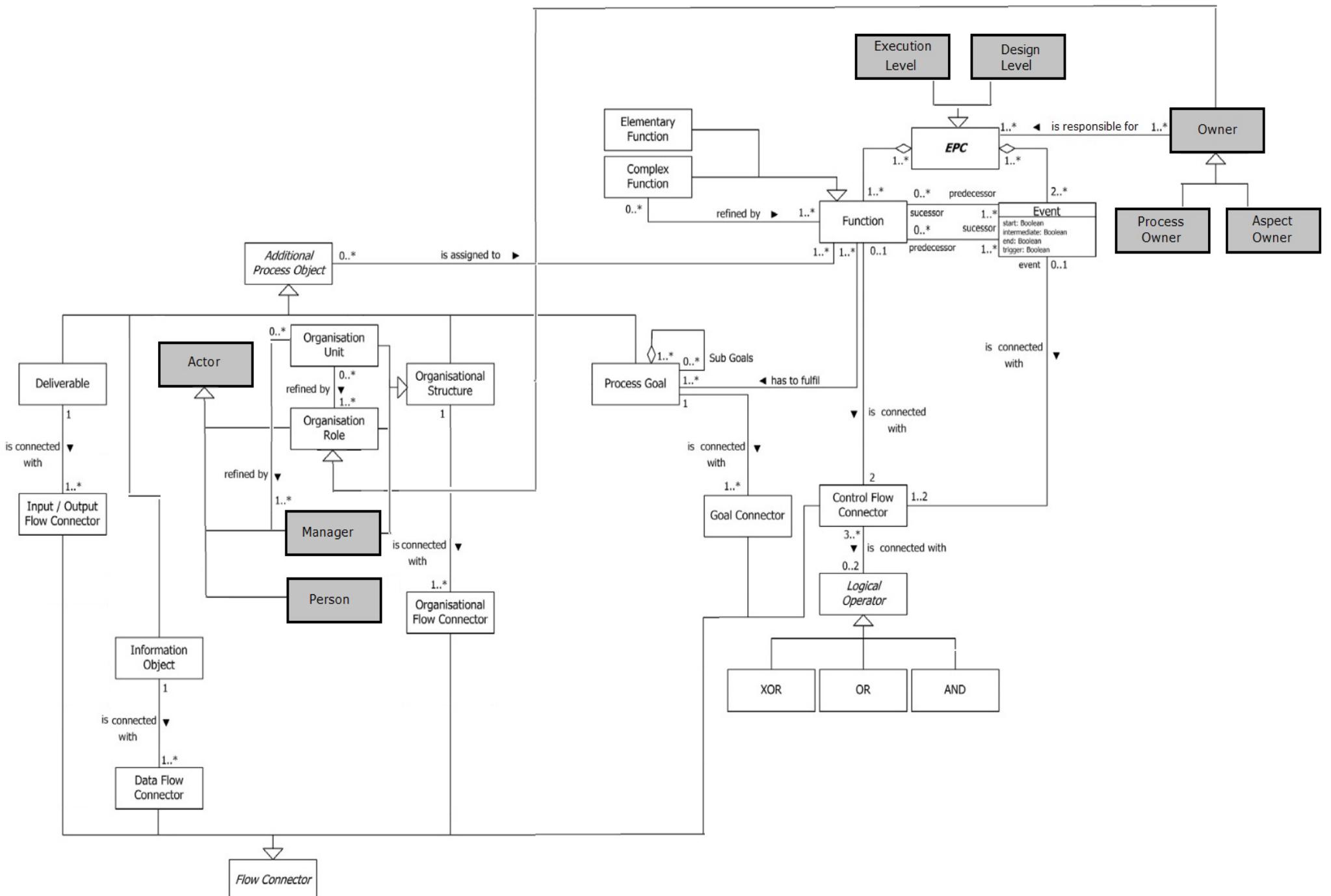
2. Candidate services which are part of the same crosscutting interest(s) tend to be used together

Candidate services which are part of the same crosscutting interest(s) tend to be used together. When grouping services, beyond current ways of grouping, proposed by the previous method for logic and data services, we can think about grouping services which are part of the same cross-cutting interest.

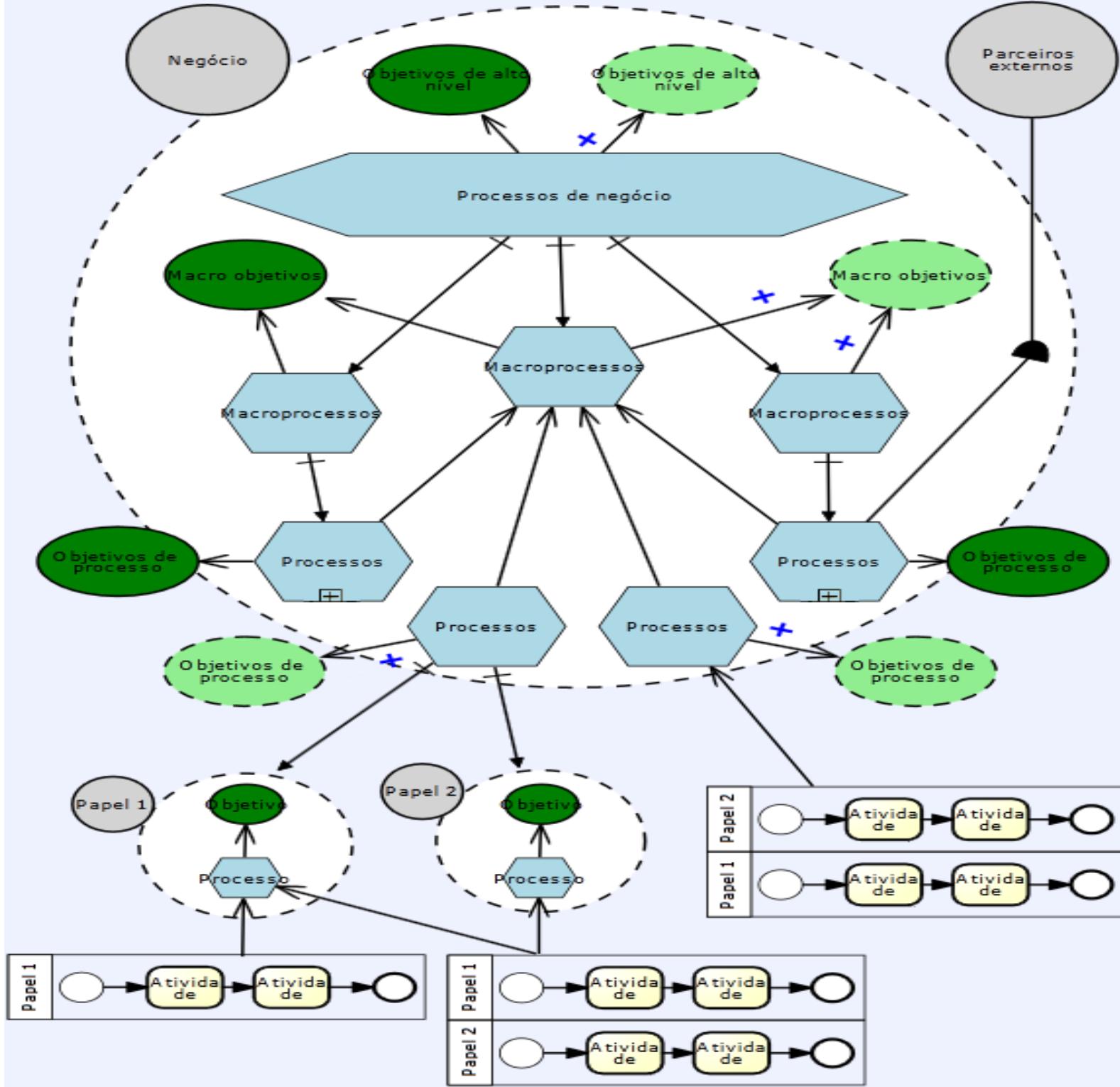


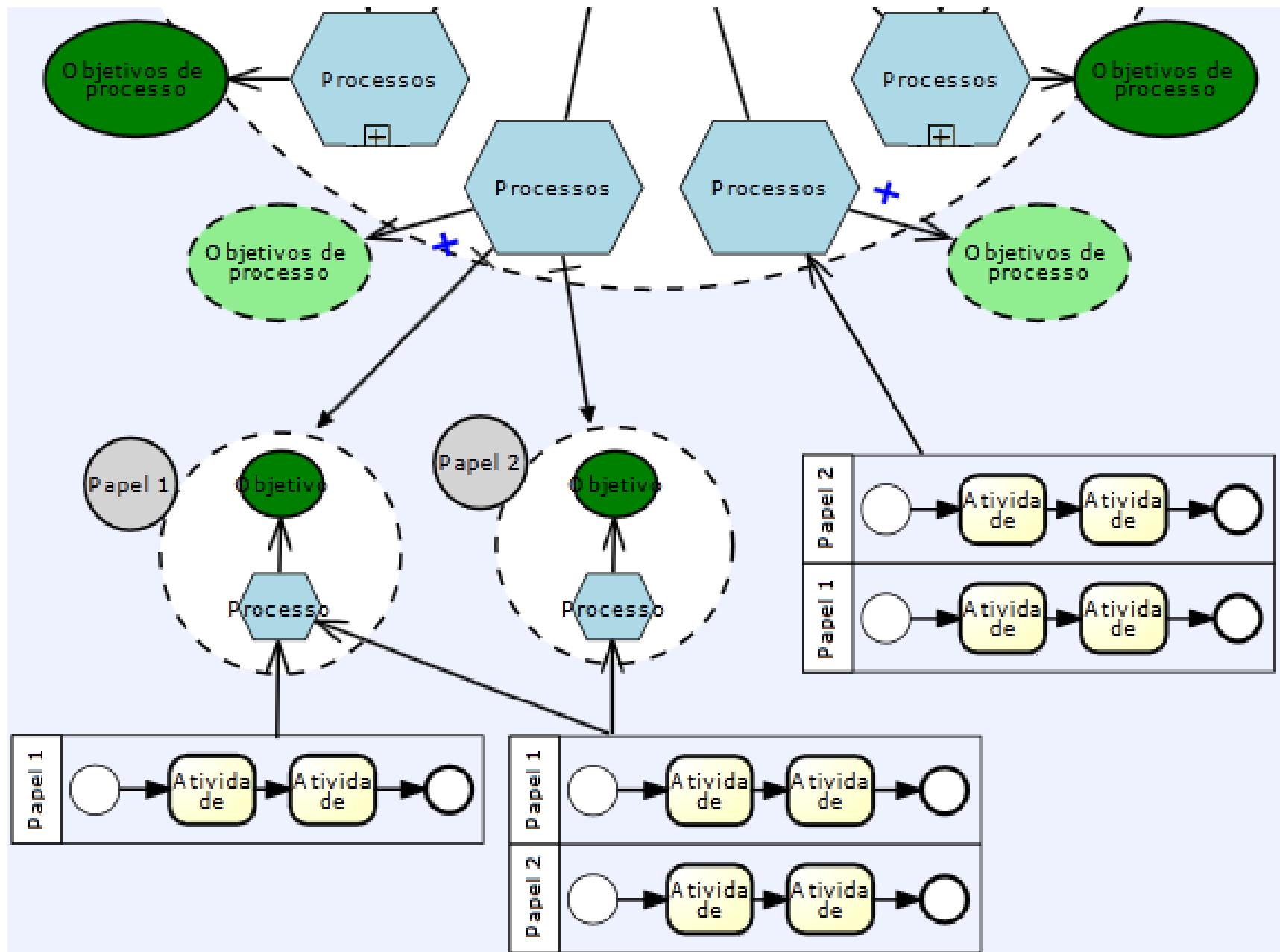
SOUZA, A. ; CAPPELLI, C. ; Santoro, Flávia Maria ; Azevedo, L.G. ; LEITE, J. C. S. P. ; Batista, Thais . Service identification in aspect-oriented business process models. In: 6th IEEE International Symposium on Service Oriented System Engineering (SOSE 2011), 2011, Irvine. Proceedings of The 6th IEEE International Symposium on Service Oriented System Engineering (SOSE 2011).





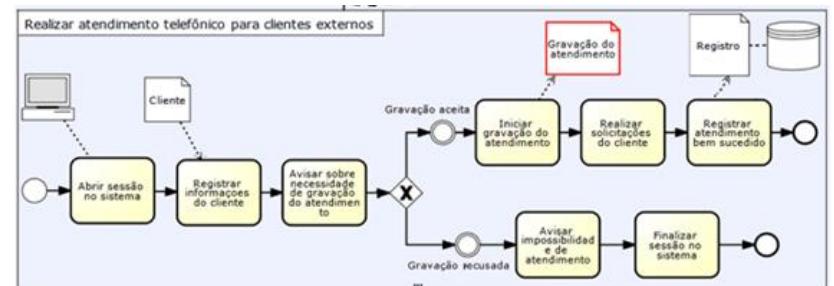
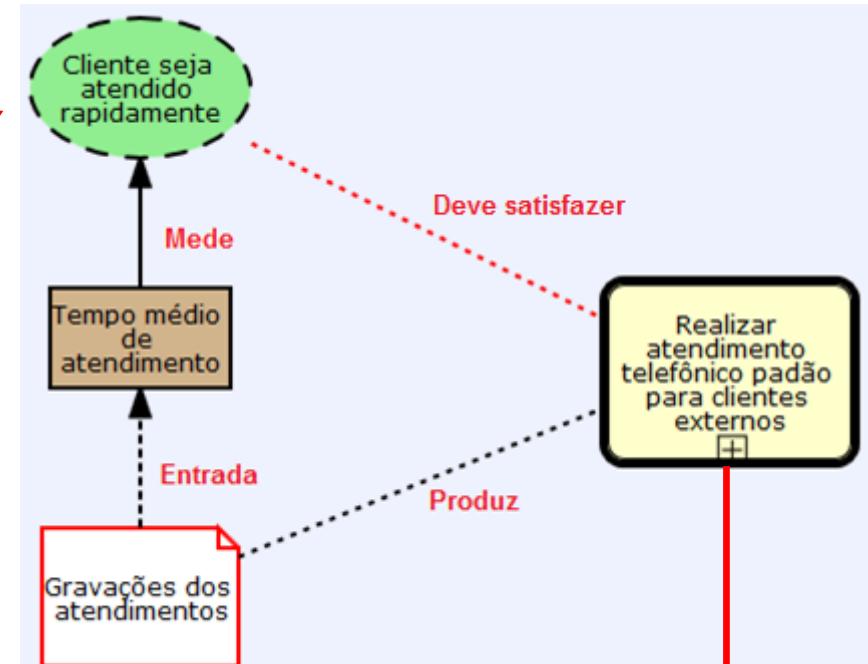
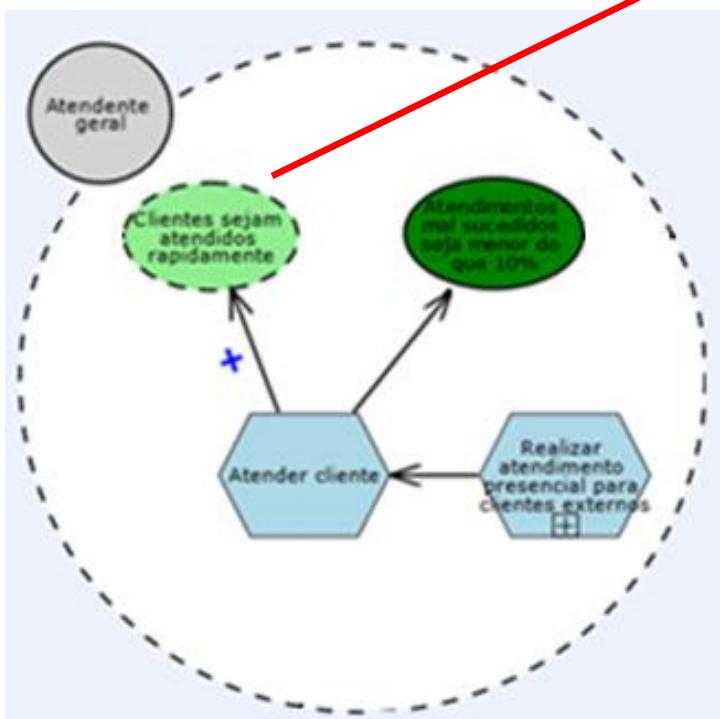
A Proposal for Ownership Representation in Aspect-Oriented Business Process Models, Fabiana Jack Nogueira Santos, Julio Cesar Sampaio do Prado Leite, Cláudia Cappelli, Flávia Maria Santoro¹ and Thaís Vasconcelos Batista
, Submitted for Publication, 2012.





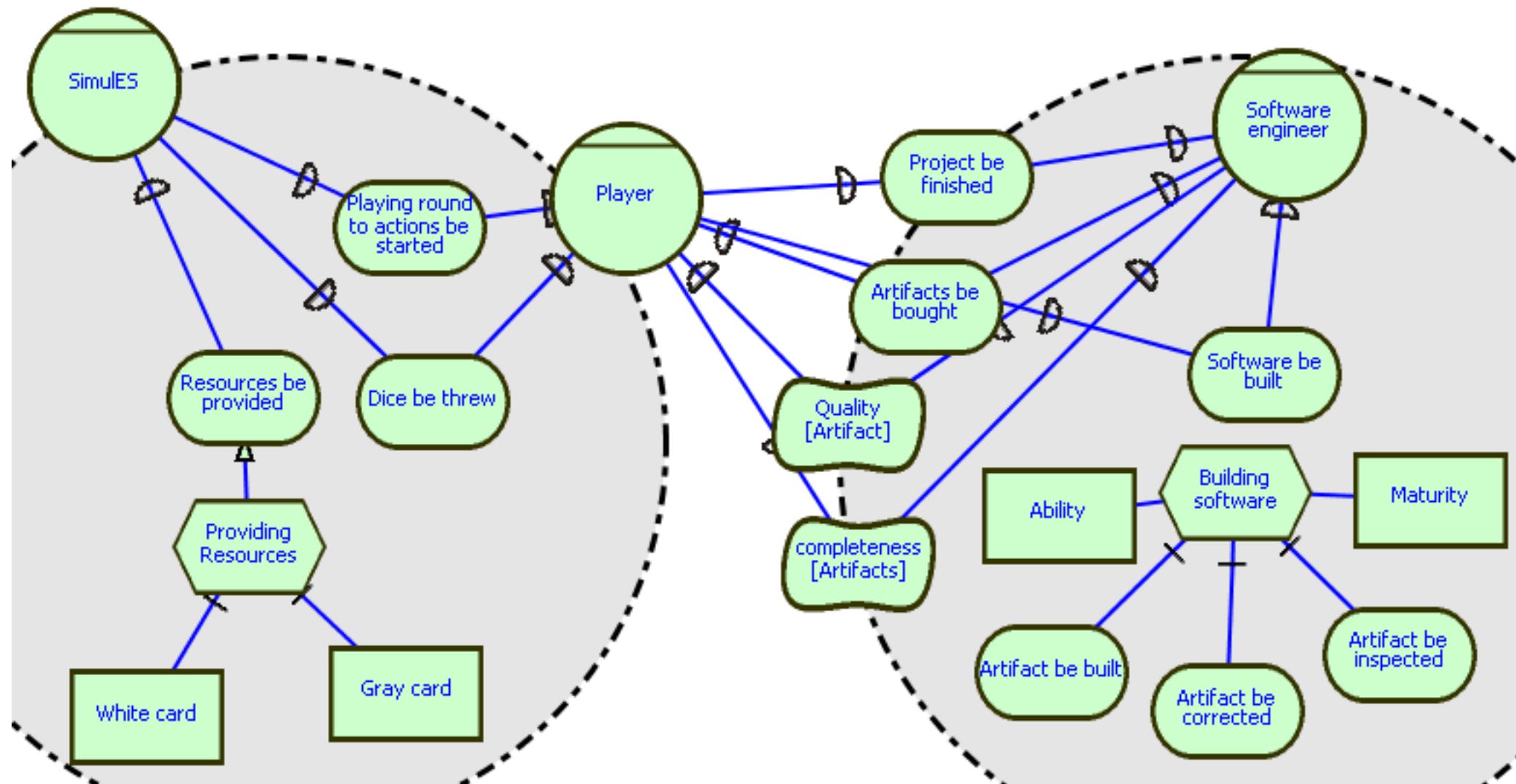
Integrando Modelagem Intencional à Modelagem de Processos, Henrique Prado Sousa, Dissertação de Mestrado, Orientador: Julio César Sampaio do Prado Leite, PUC-Rio, 2012.

Uso de indicadores



Integrando Modelagem Intencional à Modelagem de Processos, Henrique Prado Sousa, Dissertação de Mestrado, Orientador: Julio César Sampaio do Prado Leite, PUC-Rio, 2012.

Efforts on software education, via games



Suescun E. ; WERNECK, V. ; LEITE, J. C. S. P. . SimuES-W: Um Jogo para o Ensino de Engenharia de Software.. I n: Fórum de Educação em Engenharia de Software 2010, 2010, Salvador. FEESArtigos. Porto Alegre : Sociedade Brasileira de Computação, 2010. v. II. p. 17-26.

Welcome:Elizabeth



SimulES Main

[Elizabeth] Elizabeth join the game
 [Carlos] Carlos join the game
 [Elizabeth] Elizabeth his result Dice has been: 5
 [Carlos] Hi Eliza
 [Elizabeth] Hi Carlos
 [Elizabeth] Would you like play SimulES?
 [Carlos] Yes, I would
 [Elizabeth] Ok, It's great
 [Elizabeth] The project: Eclipse has been selected
 [Elizabeth] Elizabeth his first software engineer is: Sidney

Exchange of messages between the players and System messages

>Main Beginning Actions Concepts Construction Admin Individual Board Help

Project Card



Project Chose		Its Modules					
Project							
projectId	description	budget	complexity	name	quality	size	status
2	IDE de desenvolvimento	250	4	Eclipse	4	6	1

Project chose and its Modules

Players



Player On-line

	playerId	nickname
<input type="radio"/>	20	Carlos
<input type="radio"/>	19	Elizabeth

Players On-line

Send Message

Accepted moves

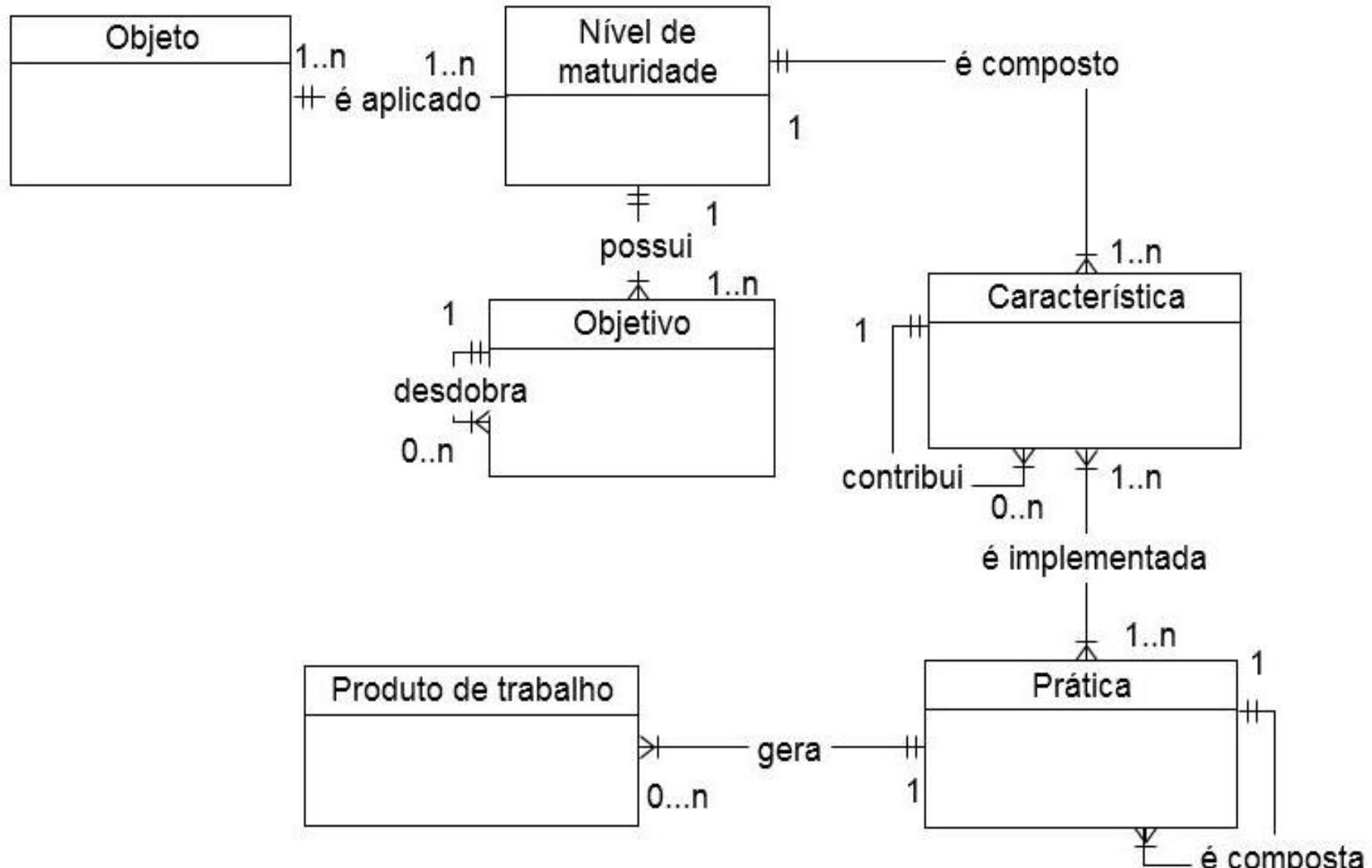
Agree Move by Player

move	player	description	name card problem
No items found.			

Efforts on enforcing transparency, via
maturity models

Modelo de Maturidade em Transparência Organizacional

UNIRIO & CGU



MODELO DE MATURIDADE EM TRANSPARÊNCIA
ORGANIZACIONAL , Em desenvolvimento. Projeto
UNIRIO & CGU, 2012



ERC Advanced Investigator Grant
n.267856 [2011-2016] –
Foundations for Software Evolution
Principal Investigator John Mylopoulos



Work on the Lucretius Project, will be centered on exploring the concept of evolution from three stand points:

- a) reusing the metaphor of gene evolution,
- b) exploring web services evolution, from the business view (BPMN centered) , and
- c) addressing variability in organizational models using the concept of business softgoals to achieve transparency.